

Coherent Beam-Beam Effects

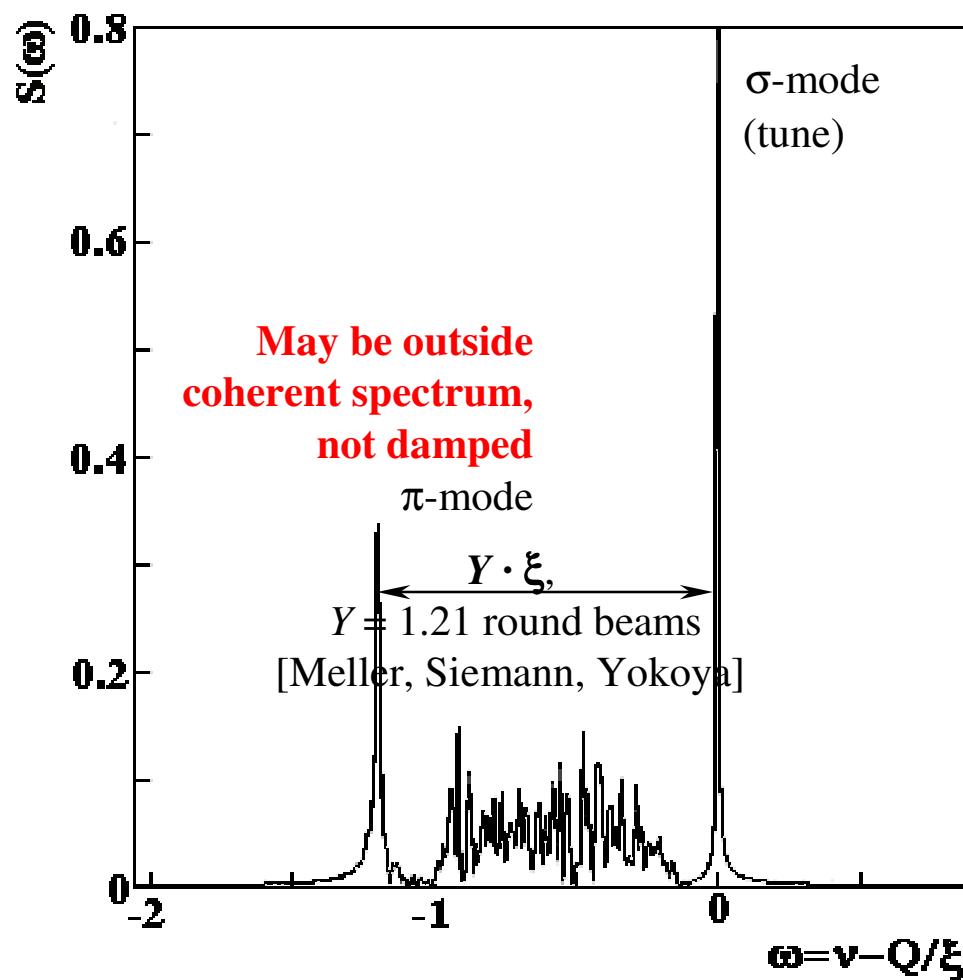
Wolfram Fischer



LARP Collaboration Meeting
Port Jefferson, New York
16-18 September 2003

1. Introduction
2. RHIC as a test bench
3. RHIC strong-strong observations
4. Simulations (J. Qiang, LBNL)
5. Summary

Coherent mode simulation,
Hybrid Fast Multipole Method
R. Paparalla, W. Herr, CERN



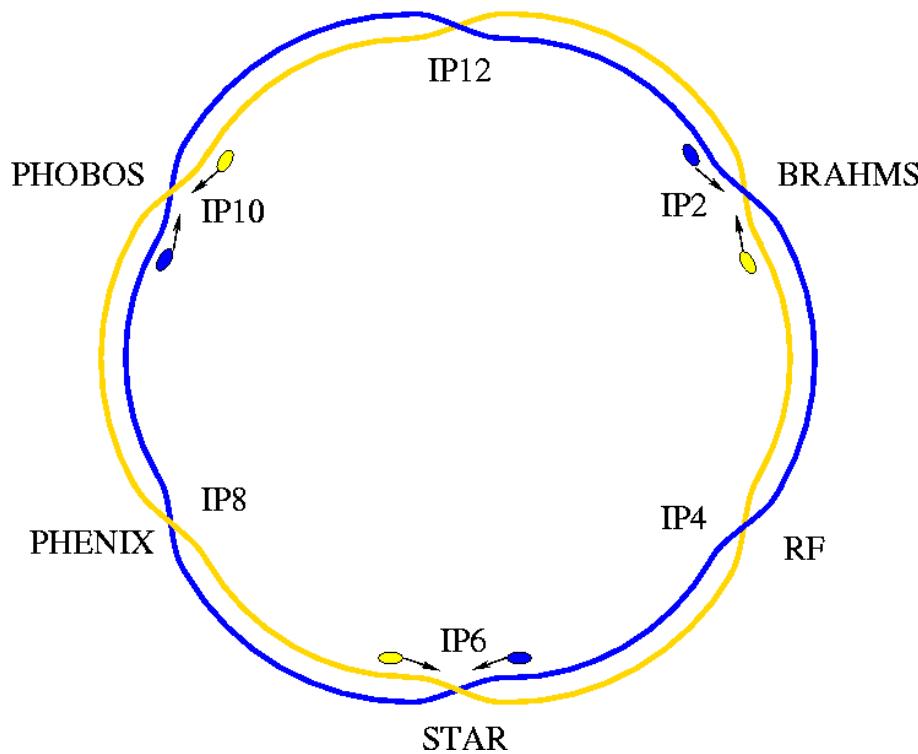
Coherent π -mode can appear for sufficiently symmetric conditions:

- tunes in both rings close
- intensities not too different

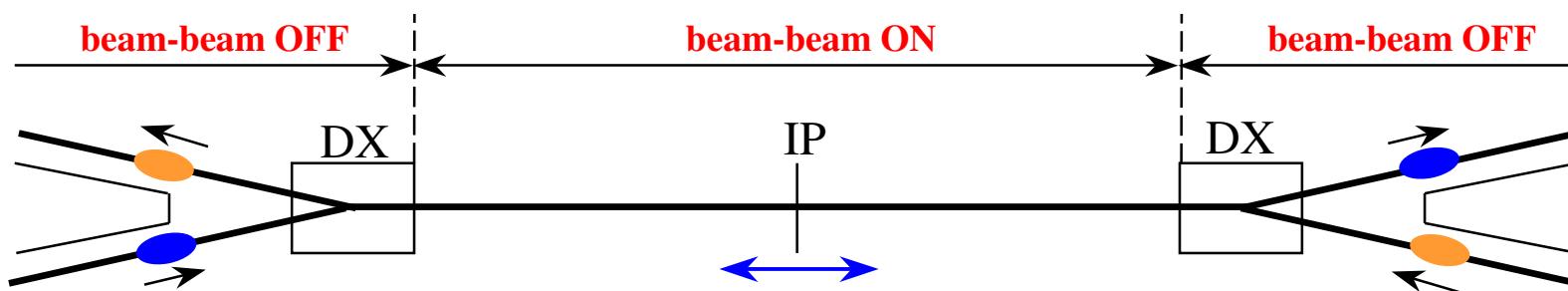
π -mode is not damped if incoherent tune spectrum is from beam-beam only

π -mode suppression requires symmetry breaking or feedback, may impose restrictions in operation

[Y.I. Alexahin, Part. Accel. Vol. 54 (1997)
Beam-Beam'03 contribution]



- Beams of comparable charges
- Two independent rings
- No parasitic collisions in stores
- Nominally no crossing angle
- Beam-beam couples 6 bunches (3 Blue and 3 Yellow)
- More complicated on ramps if rf not locked



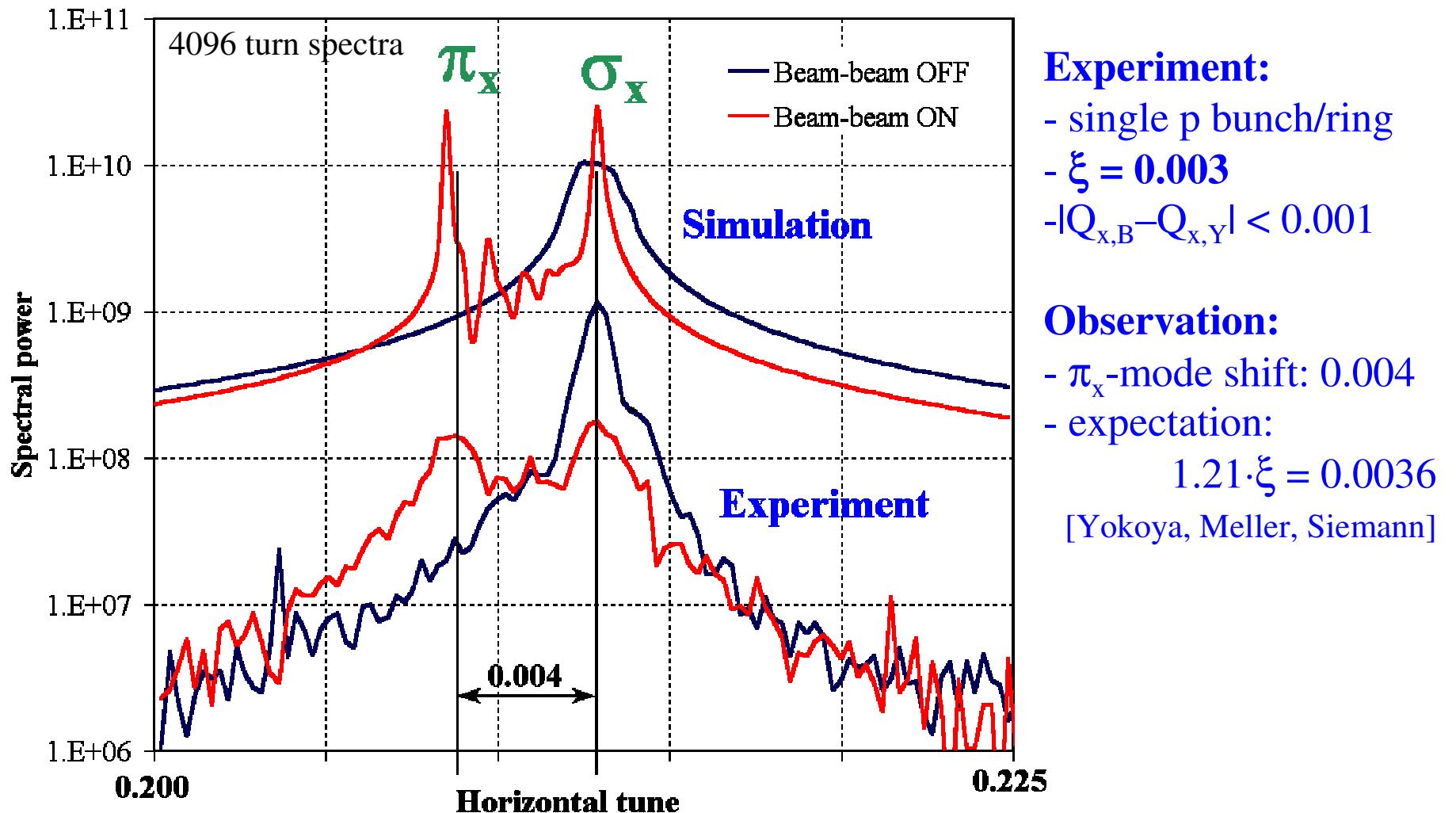
	ISR	SPS	Tevatron	HERAp	RHIC*	LHC
	Run II				p 2003	
	(achieved)	(achieved)	(design)	(achieved)	(achieved)	(design)
Bunches per beam	coasting	3	6	174	55	2808
Experiments	6	2	2	2	4	4
Long-range interactions		4	70	—	—	120
beam-beam ξ / IP	0.001	0.009	0.010	0.0007	0.004	0.003
Total bb tune spread, max	0.008	0.028	0.024	0.0014	0.015	0.010

* Numbers assuming $\varepsilon_N = 15\mu\text{m}$ and $N_b = 2 \cdot 10^{11}$

Sources: W. Schnell PAC75, W. Herr, T. Sen, C. Montag

- Total tune spread from beam-beam in proton operation with $\varepsilon_N = 10\mu\text{m}$ (95%) and $N_b = 2 \cdot 10^{11}$ will be as large as the maximum achieved in any past hadron collider ($\Delta Q_{\min} = 0.030$ with two collisions)
- Unlike past hadron colliders (weak-strong except ISR), RHIC operates in a strong-strong regime

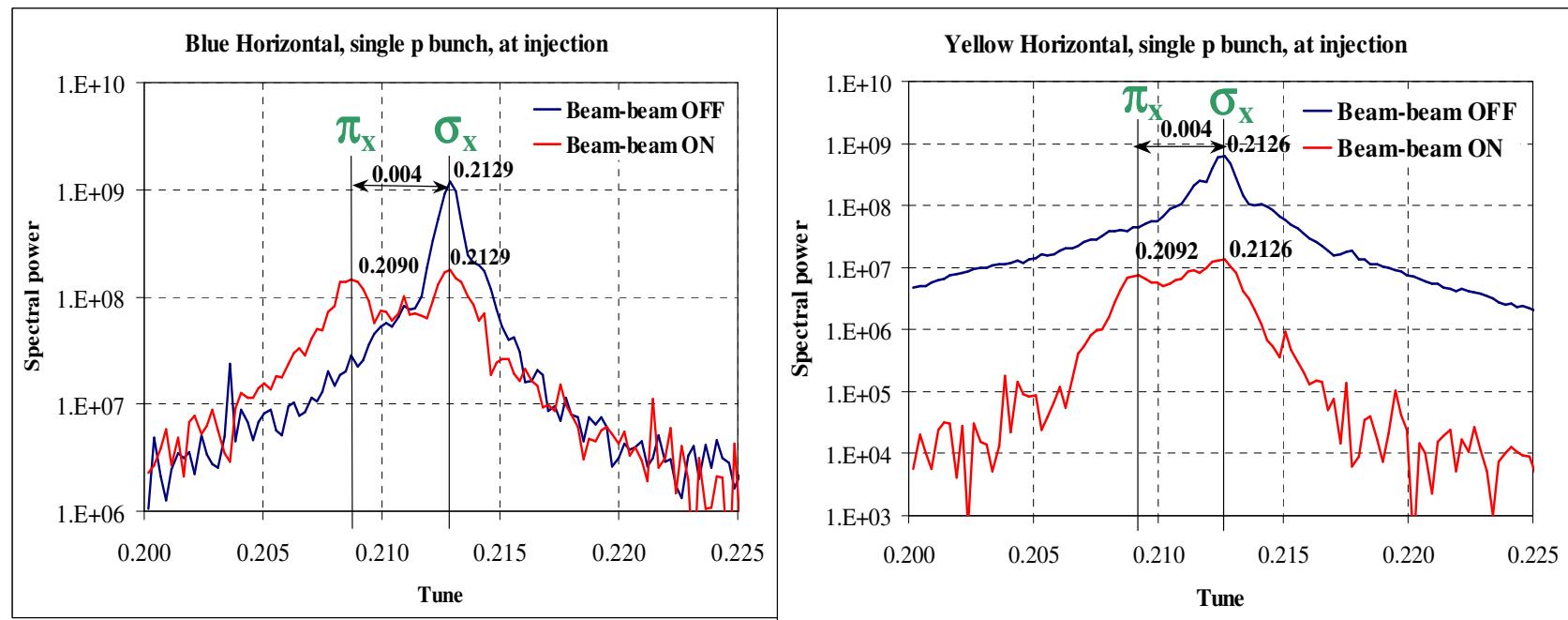
Strong-strong observations – experiment and simulation

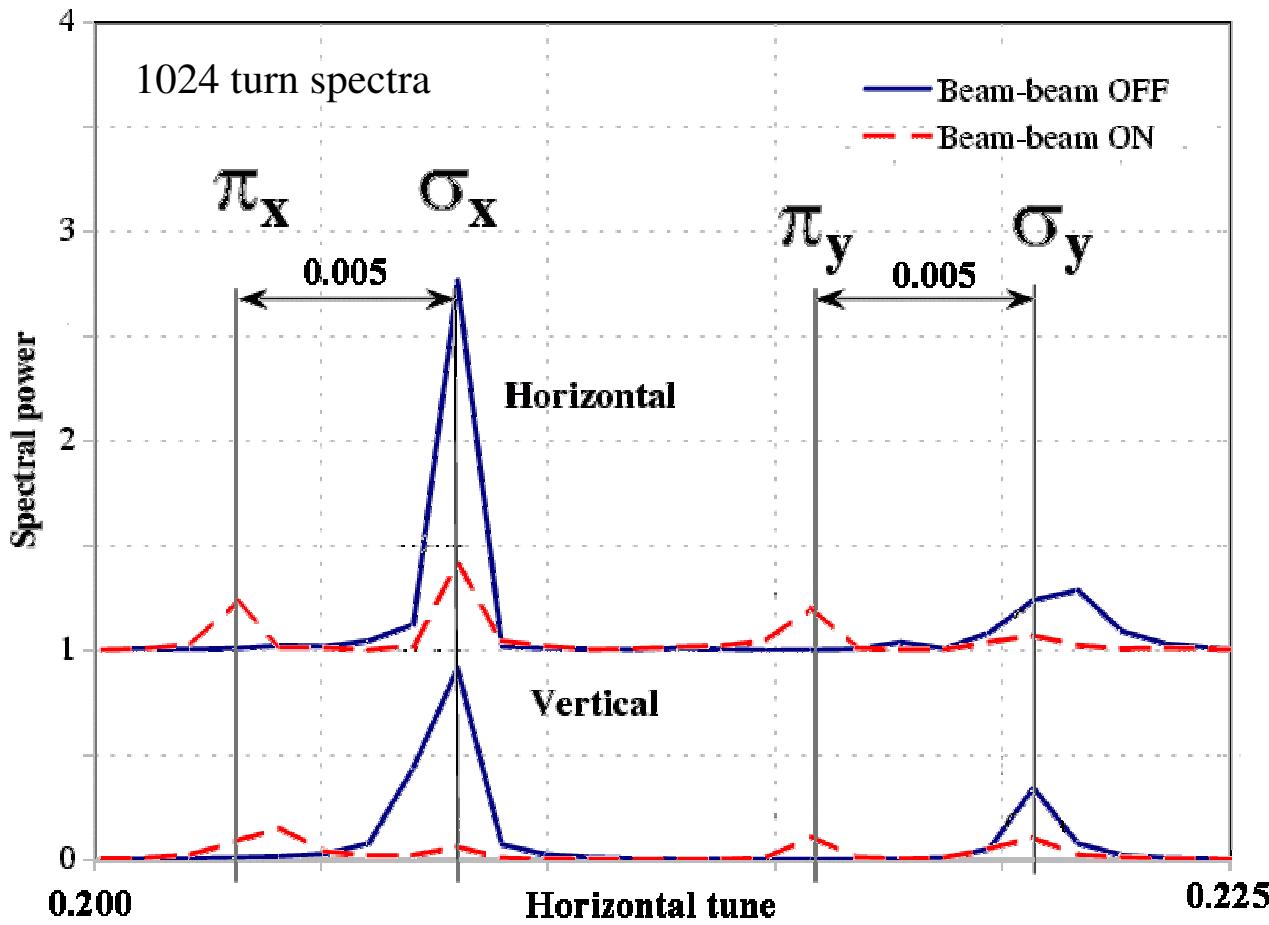


[Simulation: M. Vogt et al., DESY, “Simulations of coherent beam-beam modes at RHIC”, EPAC02]

- Coherent modes observed (possibly 1st time in a hadron collider)
- π -mode appears below σ -mode (= tune), shifted by $G \cdot \xi$ ($G \sim 1.21$ Yokoya factor)

	Blue	Yellow
Fractional tunes (Q_x, Q_y)	(0.2129,0.2412)	(0.2126,0.2392)
ΔQ_{\min}	0.011	0.013
Chromaticities (ξ_x, ξ_y)	$(\sim 2, \sim 2)$	$(\sim 3, \sim 3)$
Norm. emittance ϵ_N (95%)	[μm]	~ 20
Bunches / Head-on collisions	1 / 1	1 / 1
No of p/bunch	[10^{11}]	0.84
Beam-beam parameter ξ	0.003	0.003





Operation:

- 55 p bunches/ring
- $\xi = 0.0015$, 4 IPs
- $\Delta Q_{\min} = 0.01$

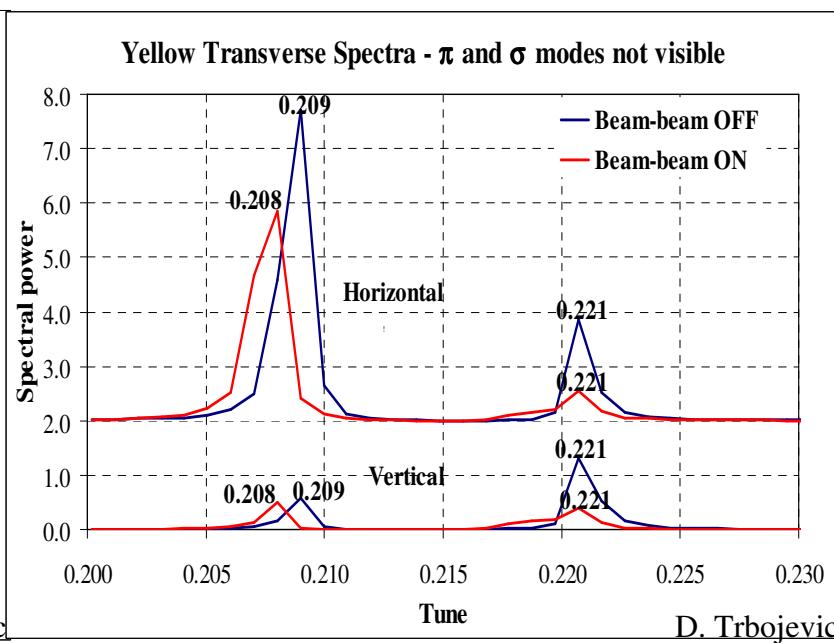
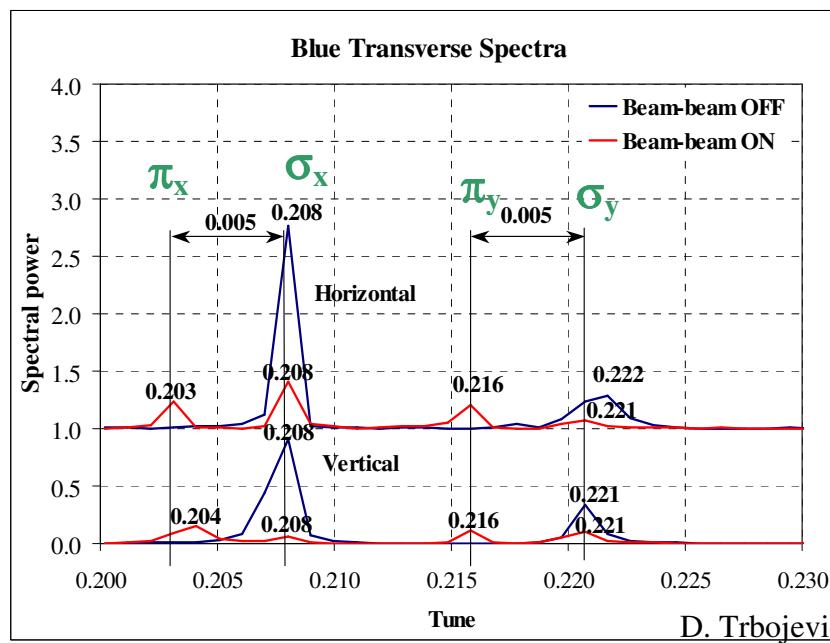
Observation:

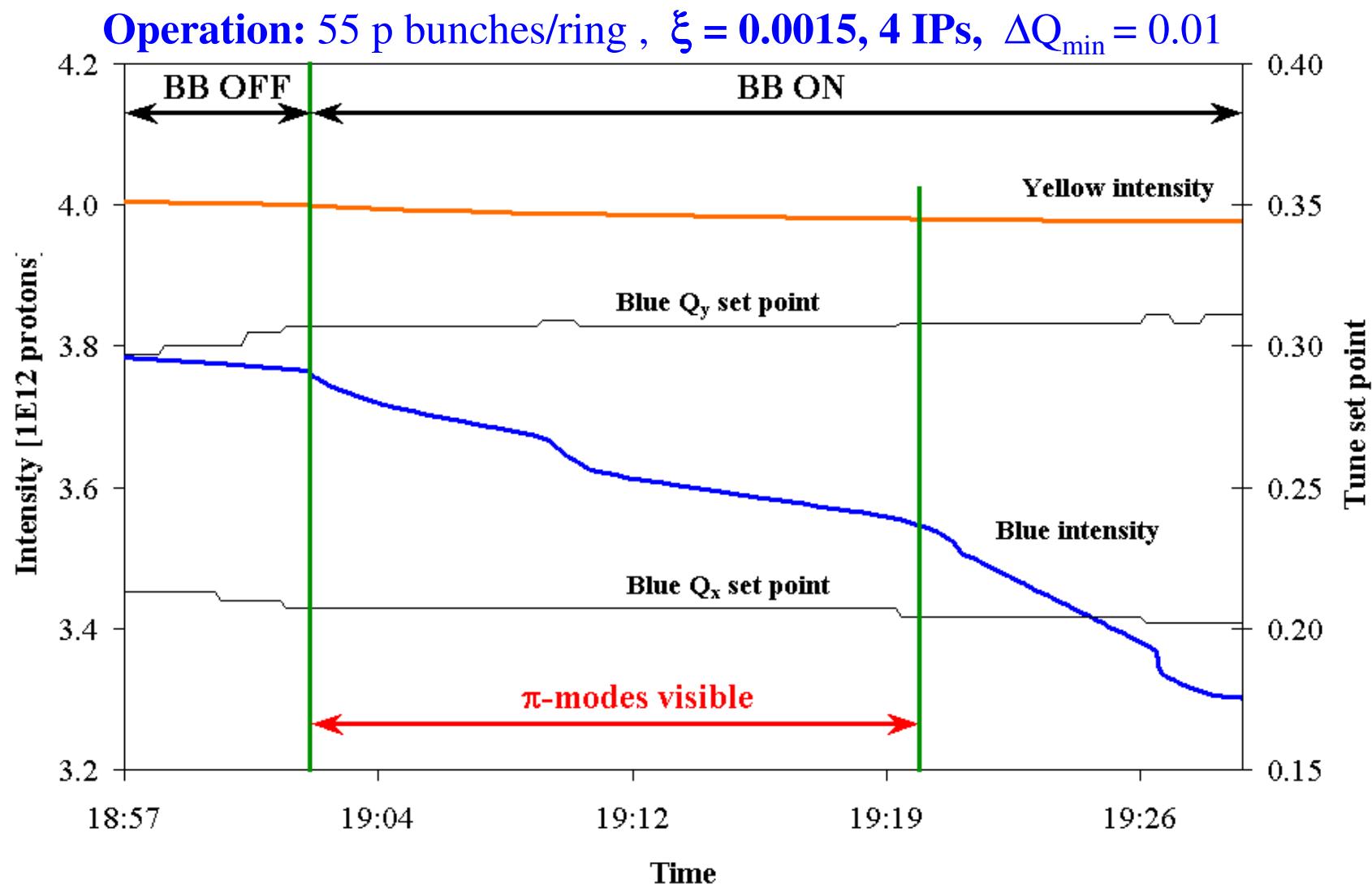
- π_x -mode shift: 0.005
- expectation:
 $\approx 1.21 \cdot \xi \times 4 = 0.007$
- tune change of $\Delta Q_x = 0.002$ did suppress π -modes
- no instabilities observed so far

Strong-strong observations – operation

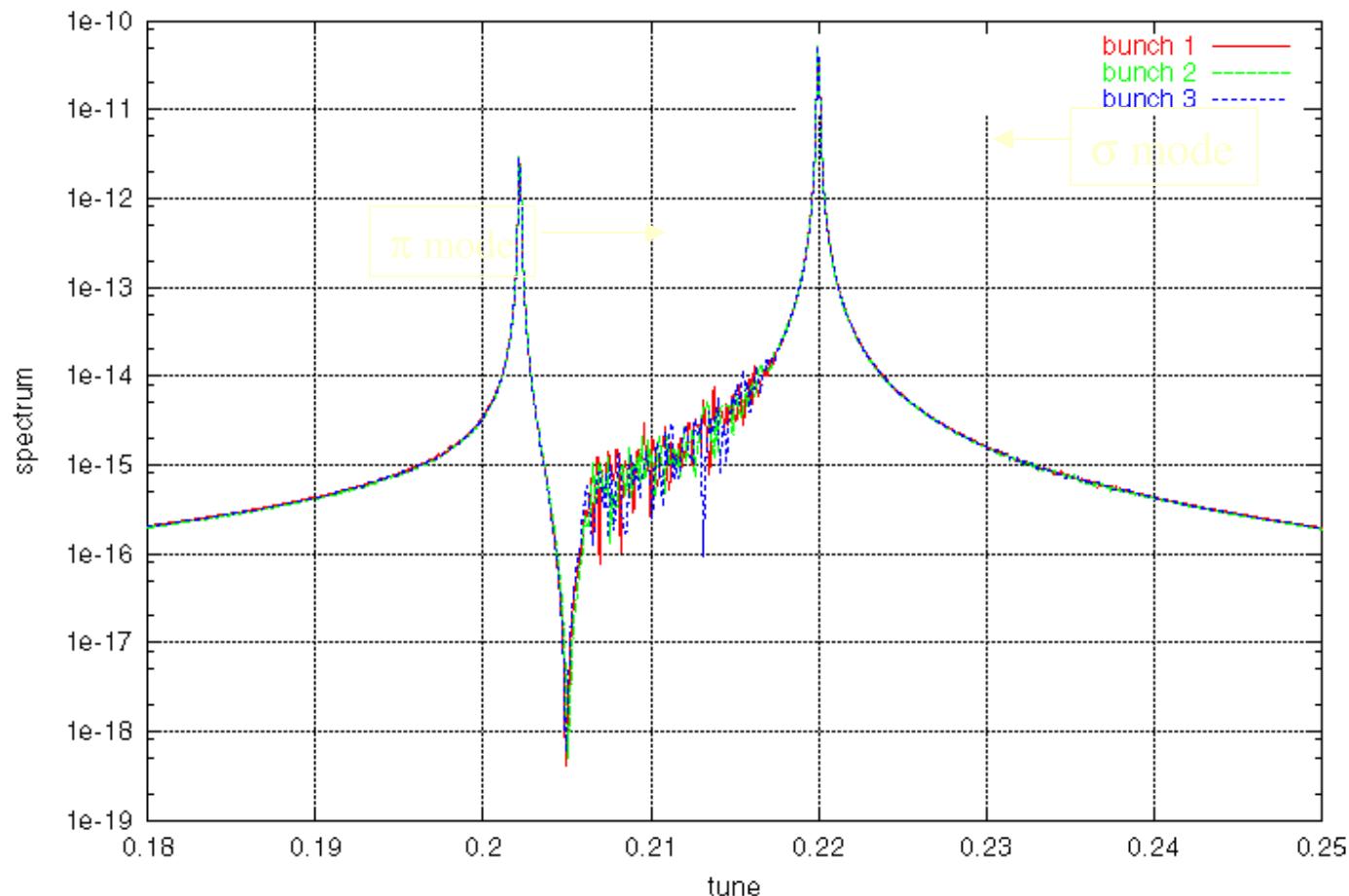
- Created by tuning for lifetime
- Multiple collisions do not suppress coherent modes
- With x-y coupling 4 coherent modes exist in each beam (π and σ -mode for each transverse eigenmode)

	Blue	Yellow
Fractional tunes (Q_x, Q_y)	(0.208,0.221)	(0.209,0.221)
ΔQ_{\min}	0.005	0.011
Chromaticities (ξ_x, ξ_y)	(~ 1, ~ 2)	(~ 3, ~ 2)
Norm. emittance ϵ_N (95 %)	[μm]	~30
Bunches / Head-on collisions	55 / 4	5 / 4
No of p/bunch	[10^{11}]	0.72
Beam-beam parameter ξ	0.0015	0.0015





Power Spectrum of Horizontal Centroid Motion of Three Bunches with Four Collisions (Self Consistent Strong-Strong Simulation)



Normal RHIC
operating
condition

- Strong-strong effects may be important in LHC
 - Possibility of undamped π -modes
- RHIC is a good test bed for strong-strong effects
 - Only hadron collider in existence with same intensity in both beams
 - Beam-beam driven dipole modes already observed
 - Effect should become more pronounced in future